

**DECLARATION OF COVENANTS CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS OF
WAPITI BLUFF ESTATES P.U.D. - PHASE I**

THIS IS A DECLARATION of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions that establishes a planned unit development known as Wapiti Bluff Estates.

RECITALS

Declarant is the Owner of certain real property in the City of Hyrum, Cache County, Utah, which is more particularly described below.

Declarant will convey the properties subject to certain protective covenants, conditions, restrictions, reservations, assessments, charges, and liens as hereinafter set forth.

It is the desire and intention of Declarant to construct Single Family homes and sell and convey the same to various purchasers, and to convey Common Area to an Association in which the home Owners will be Members.

DECLARATIONS

Declarant hereby declares that all of the properties described below shall be held, sold, conveyed and occupied subject to the following covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, assessments, charges and liens, and to the Map recorded concurrently. This is for the purpose of protecting the value and desirability of the Properties. This Declaration and the Map shall be construed as covenants of equitable servitude, shall run with the properties and be binding on all parties having any right, title or interest in the properties or any part thereof, their heirs, successors and assigns, and shall inure to the benefit of each Owner thereof.

The properties are located in the City of Hyrum, Cache County, Utah and are described as:

PART OF THE NORTH ½ OF THE SOUTH ½ OF SECTION 3,
TOWNSHIP 10 NORTH, RANGE 1 EAST, SALT LAKE MERIDIAN,
DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

COMMENCING AT THE EAST QUARTER CORNER OF SECTION 3
AND RUNNING THENCE S 89°30'52" W, 2767.22 FEET; THENCE

ENT 648369 BK 719 Pg 173
DATE 3-OCT-1996 4:41PM FEE 46.00
MICHAEL L GLEED, RECORDER - FILED BY MG
CACHE COUNTY, UTAH
FOR WAPITI DEVELOPMENT

SOUTH 34.29 FEET TO THE TRUE POINT OF BEGINNING; SAID POINT ALSO BEING THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF BLACKSMITH ACRES SUBDIVISION PHASE I; RUNNING THENCE N 89°32'42" E, 512.42 FEET; THENCE N 89°27'20" E, 281.30 FEET; THENCE S 00°27'18" E, 277.63 FEET; THENCE S 89°32'42" W, 88.16; THENCE N 66°39'22" W, 67.39 FEET; THENCE S 89°32'42" W, 379.18 FEET; THENCE N 67°20'53" W, 24.36 FEET; THENCE S 22°39'07" W, 66.82 FEET; THENCE NORTHWESTERLY ALONG A CURVE TO THE RIGHT HAVING A 470.00 FOOT RADIUS, 83.85 FEET; THENCE NORTHWESTERLY ALONG A CURVE TO THE LEFT HAVING A 230.00 FOOT RADIUS, 13.04 FEET; THENCE S 26°29'40" W, 60.00 FEET; THENCE NORTHWESTERLY ALONG A CURVE TO THE LEFT HAVING A 170.00 FOOT RADIUS, 22.28 FEET; THENCE S 10°42'11" W, 82.28 FEET; THENCE S 89°32'42" W, 65.23 FEET; THENCE N 00°27'18" W, 385.58 FEET TO THE TRUE POINT OF BEGINNING. CONTAINING 5.00 ACRES.

ARTICLE I - DEFINITIONS

The following definitions control in this Declaration.

1.01 Declaration means this instrument, and any amendments.

1.02 Plat or Map means the subdivision plat recorded herewith entitled "Wapiti Bluff Estates Phase I", consisting of one sheet, prepared and certified by Gale H. Larson, a Utah Registered Land Surveyor or any replacements thereof, or additions thereto.

1.03 Property or Properties means that certain real property hereinbefore described, and such additions thereto as may hereafter be subjected to this Declaration.

1.04 Common Area means that portion of Property owned by the Association, shown on the Plat as dedicated to the common use and enjoyment of the Owners.

1.05 Lot means a separately numbered and individually described plot of land shown on the Plat designated for private Ownership, but specifically excludes the Common Areas.

1.06 Single Family Home means a single family dwelling without walls or roofs in common with other Single Family Homes. "Single Family Home" includes fee title to

the real property lying directly beneath the Single Family Home, within Lot boundary lines.

1.07 Owner means the entity, person, or group of persons owning fee simple title to any Lot which is within the Properties. Regardless of the number of parties participating in Ownership of each Lot, the group of those parties shall be treated as one "Owner".

1.08 Association means Wapiti Bluff Estates Home Owners Association, its successors and assigns.

1.09 Member means every person or entity who holds Membership in the Association. Every Member is an Owner, and every Owner is a Member.

1.10 Trustees means the governing body of the Association.

1.11 Declarant means Wapiti Bluff Estates, a Utah limited liability company, the Declarant's heirs, successors and assigns.

1.12 Mortgage includes "deed of trust" and "trust deed". Mortgagee includes "trust deed beneficiary."

ARTICLE II - PROPERTY RIGHTS

2.01 Title to the Common Area. The Declarant will convey fee simple title to the Common Area to the Association, free and clear of all encumbrances and liens, prior to the conveyance of the first Lot, but subject to this Declaration, and easements and rights-of-way of record. In accepting the deed, the Association will covenant to fulfill all the terms of this Declaration, to maintain the Common Area in good repair and condition at all times and to operate the Common Area at its own expense in accordance with high standards.

2.02 Owners' Easements of Enjoyment. Every Owner has a right and easement of use and enjoyment in and to the Common Area. This easement is appurtenant to and passes with the title to every Lot, subject to:

- (a) The right of the Association to charge reasonable admission, use, service, and other fees for the use of any service or recreational storage, or parking facility situated upon the Common Area. No fees shall be charged for parking specifically designated on the Plat as appurtenant to a Lot.

- (b) The right of the Association to limit the number of guests of Members using the Common Area.
- (c) The right of the Association to suspend the voting rights and/or common utility service of a Member for any period during which any assessment or portion thereof against his Lot remains unpaid; and for a period of not to exceed sixty (60) days for any infraction of its published rules and regulations.
- (d) The right of the Association with the approval of sixty-seven (67%) of each class of Owners, to sell, exchange, hypothecate, alienate, Mortgage, encumber, dedicate, release or transfer all or part of the Common Area to any private individual, corporate entity, public agency, authority, or utility.
- (e) The right of the Association to grant easements for public utilities or other public purposes consistent with the intended use of the Common Area by the Association.
- (f) The right of the Association to take such steps as are reasonably necessary or desirable to protect the Common Area against foreclosure.
- (g) The terms and conditions of this Declaration.
- (h) The right of the Association, through its Trustees, to adopt rules and regulations concerning use of the Common Area.

2.03 Delegation of Use. An Owner is deemed to delegate his right of enjoyment to the Common area and facilities to the Members of his family, his tenants, or contract purchasers who reside on the property. No one who is non-resident shall have any such right of enjoyment.

2.04 Lot. Each Lot is owned in fee simple by the Owner. However, area outside the surveyed Lot boundaries shall be treated for all purposes as Common Area. The purpose of laying out a Lot larger than the Single Family Home is to allow flexibility in the original Single Family Home construction. Subsequent construction, if any, must nevertheless conform to original Single Family Home location, size, and appearance.

ARTICLE III - MEMBERSHIP AND VOTING RIGHTS

3.01 Membership. Every Owner is a Member of the Association. The term "Owner" includes contract purchasers but does not include persons who hold an interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation unless and until title is

acquired by foreclosure or similar proceedings. Membership is appurtenant to and may not be separated from Lot Ownership. Membership in the Association automatically transfers upon transfer of title by the record Owner to another person or entity.

3.02 Voting Rights. The Association has two classes of voting Membership:

CLASS A. Class A Members are all Members with the exception of the Declarant. Class A Members are entitled to one vote for each Lot owned. When more than one person holds an interest in any Lot, the group of such persons shall be a Member. The vote for such Lot shall be exercised as they among themselves determine, but in no event shall more than one vote be cast with respect to any single Lot. A vote cast at any Association meeting by any of such co-Owners, whether in person or by proxy, is conclusively presumed to be the vote attributable to the Lot concerned unless written objection is made prior to that meeting, by another co-Owner of the same Lot. In the event an objection is made, the vote involved shall not be counted for any purpose except to determine whether a quorum exists.

CLASS B. The Class B Member is the Declarant. The Class B Member is entitled to three (3) votes for each Lot owned. The Class B Membership will cease and be converted to Class A Membership upon either of the following events, whichever occurs first:

- (a) upon conveyance of seventy-five percent (75%) of the Lots subject to this Declaration to purchasers; or
- (b) the expiration of (4) years from the date Declarant first conveys a Lot to a purchaser.

ARTICLE IV - FINANCES AND OPERATIONS

4.01 Creation of Lien - Personal Obligations. The Declarant and each subsequent Owner of any Lot by acceptance of a deed therefor, whether or not it shall be so expressed in any such deed or other conveyance, covenants and agrees to pay to the Association:

- (a) annual assessments or charges;
- (b) special assessments for capital improvements, such assessments to be fixed, established, and collected from time to time as hereinafter provided;
- (c) any other amount or assessment levied or charged by the Association or Board of Trustees pursuant to this Declaration, and

(d) interest, costs of collection and reasonable attorney's fee, as hereinafter provided.

All such amounts shall be a charge on the land and shall be a continuing lien upon the property against which each such assessment or amount is charged. Such assessments and other amounts shall be the personal obligation of the person who was the Owner of such property at the time when the assessment fell due. Successors-in-title shall take title subject to any lien existing on the acquired Property due to any assessment delinquency caused by their predecessors-in-interest. Successors-in-title shall not, however, be personally liable for assessments delinquent at the time they took title unless that obligation is expressly assumed by them.

4.02 Purpose of Assessments. The assessments levied by the Association shall be used:

(a) for the purpose of promoting the recreation, health, safety, and welfare of the residents of the Properties and

(b) for the improvement and maintenance of properties, services, and facilities devoted to this purpose.

The assessments must provide for, but are not limited to, the payment of taxes on Association Property and insurance maintained by the Association, the payment of the cost of repairing, replacing, maintaining, and constructing or acquiring additions to the Common Areas; the payment of administrative expenses of the Association; insurance deductible amounts; the establishment of a reserve account for repair, maintenance, and replacement of those Common Areas which must be replaced on a periodic basis; and other amounts required by this Declaration or that the Trustees shall determine to be necessary to meet the primary purposes of the Association. The assessments may provide, at the discretion of the Trustees, for the payment of other charges, including, without limitation, maintenance, management, utility, cable television, trash collection, sewer, and water charges.

4.03 Maximum Annual Assessment. Until January 1 following recording of this Declaration, the maximum annual assessment shall be One Thousand Two Hundred Dollars (1,200.00) per Lot. This amount shall be the basis of calculation for future maximum annual assessments.

(a) From and after the above-referenced date, the maximum annual assessment may be increased each year not more than five percent (5%) above the maximum assessment for the previous year, without a vote of the Membership.

(b) The Association may change the basis and maximum of the assessments fixed by this Section prospectively for any annual period provided that any such change shall have the assent of sixty-seven (67%) of the votes of each class of Members voting in person or by proxy, at a meeting duly called for this purpose.

4.04 Special Assessments for Capital Improvements. In addition to the annual assessments, the Association may levy in any assessment year a special assessment, applicable to that year only. Special assessments may only be levied to defray, in whole or in part, the cost of any construction, reconstruction, repair or replacement of Common Area structures, fixtures and personal property related thereto. Special assessments must have the assent of sixty-seven percent (67%) of the votes of each class of the Members authorized to vote, in person or by proxy; at a meeting duly called for this purpose.

4.05 Additional Assessments. In addition to the annual assessments and special assessments for capital improvements authorized herein, the Association shall levy such additional assessments as may be necessary from time to time for the purpose of repairing and restoring the damage or disruption resulting to streets or other Common Areas from the activities of the City of Hyrum in maintaining, repairing or replacing utility lines or facilities thereon. It is acknowledged that the ownership of utility lines, underground or otherwise, is in the City up to and including the meters for individual units, and that they are installed and shall be maintained to City specifications.

4.06 Notice and Quorum for Assessment Meetings. Written notice of meeting of Members called for the purpose of taking any action authorized under Sections 4.03, 4.04, or 4.05 shall be sent to all Members at least thirty (30) days in advance of said meeting. At the first scheduled meeting, a quorum shall consist of Members, or proxies, entitled to cast sixty percent (60%) of all votes of each class of Membership. If the quorum requirement is not met at such a meeting, another meeting may be called, on at least thirty (30) day advance written notice, and the required quorum at any such subsequent meeting shall be one-half of the required quorum at the preceding meeting. No such subsequent meeting shall be held more than sixty (60) days following the preceding meeting.

4.07 Uniform Rate of Assessment. Both annual and special assessments must be fixed at a uniform rate for all Lots. The method of determining the assessments, dues, and charges may not be changed without the prior written approval of all first Mortgagees.

4.08 Periodic Assessment. Both annual and special assessments must be fixed at a uniform rate for all Lots. The method of determining the assessments, dues,

and charges may not be changed without the prior written approval of all first Mortgagees.

4.09 Date of Commencement of Annual Assessments - Due Dates. The annual assessment provided for herein shall commence to accrue on the first day of the month following conveyance of the Common Area. The first annual assessment shall be adjusted according to the number of months remaining in the calendar year. In the absence of a determination by the Trustees as to the amount of said assessment, the first annual assessment shall be an amount equal to 90% of the maximum annual assessment provided above.

At least thirty (30) days prior to the commencement of each new assessment period, the Trustees shall send or cause to be sent a written notice of the annual assessment to each Owner subject thereto. Receipt of notice shall not be a prerequisite to validity of the assessment.

The assessment due dates shall be established by the Trustees. The Trustees may provide for the payment of annual and special assessments in equal installments throughout the assessment year.

The Trustees shall prepare a roster of the Properties and the assessments applicable thereto at the same time that it shall fix the amount of the annual assessment, which roster shall be kept by the Treasurer of the Association, who shall record payments of assessments and shall allow inspection of the roster by any Member at reasonable times.

The Association shall, upon demand, and for a reasonable charge, furnish a certificate signed by an officer of the Association setting forth whether the assessment on a specified Lot has been paid. Such certificates, when properly issued, shall be conclusive evidence of the payment of any assessment or fractional part thereof which is therein shown to have been paid.

4.10 Non-Payment of Assessment - Remedies. Any assessment or installment thereof not paid within thirty (30) days after the due date therefor shall be delinquent and shall bear interest from the due date at the rate of eighteen percent (18%) per annum (or such lesser rate as the Trustees shall determine appropriate) until paid. The Trustees may, in the name of the Association,

(a) bring an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay any such delinquent assessment without waiving the lien of assessment, or

(b) may foreclose the lien against the Property in accordance with the laws of the State of Utah applicable to the exercise of powers of sale in deeds of trust or to the foreclosure of Mortgages, or in any other manner permitted by law, and/or

(c) may restrict, limit or totally terminate any or all services performed by the Association in behalf of the delinquent Member.

There shall be added to the amount of any delinquent assessment the costs and expenses of any action, sale or foreclosure, and a reasonable attorney's fees, together with an amount for the reasonable rental for the Lot from the time of commencement of the foreclosure. The Association shall be entitled to the appointment of a receiver to collect the rental income or the reasonable rental without regard to the value of the other security.

A power of sale is hereby conferred upon the Association which it may exercise. Under the power of sale, the Lot of an Owner may be sold in the manner provided by Utah law pertaining to deeds of trust as if said Association were beneficiary under a deed of trust. The Association may designate any person or entity qualified by law to serve as Trustee for purposes of power of sale foreclosure.

No Owner may waive or otherwise escape liability for the assessments provided for herein by non-use of the Common Area or by abandonment of his Lot.

4.11 Subordination of Lien to Mortgages. The lien of the assessments provided for herein shall be subordinate to the lien of any first Mortgage held by an institutional lender or insured by the Federal Housing Administration or the Veterans Administration if the Mortgage was recorded prior to the date the assessment became due. Sale or transfer of any Lot shall not affect the assessment lien. However, the sale or transfer of any Lot pursuant to foreclosure of a first Mortgage or any proceeding in lieu thereof, shall extinguish the assessment lien as to payments which became due prior to such sale or transfer. No sale or transfer, however, shall relieve a Lot or Owner from personal liability for assessments coming due after he takes title or from the lien of such later assessments.

4.12 Books and Records and Audit. The Association shall maintain current copies of the Declaration, Articles, Bylaws, Rules and other similar documents, as well as its own books, records and financial statements which shall all be available for inspection by Lot Owners and insurers as well as by holders, insurers and guarantors of first Mortgages during normal business hours upon reasonable notice. Charges shall be made for copying, researching or extracting from such documents. A Lot Owner or holder, insurer or guarantor of a first Mortgage may obtain an audit of Association records at its own expense so long as the results of the audit are provided to the Association.

ARTICLE V - INSURANCE

5.01 Casualty Insurance on Common Area. The Trustees shall keep all insurable improvements and fixtures of the Common Area insured against loss or damage by fire for the full insurance replacement costs thereof, and may obtain insurance against such other hazards and casualties as the Association may deem desirable. The Association may also insure any other property whether real or personal, owned by the Association, against loss or damage by fire and such other hazards as the Association may deem desirable, with the Association as the Owner and beneficiary of such insurance. The insurance coverage with respect to the Common Area shall be written in the name of, and the proceeds thereof shall be payable to, the Association. Insurance proceeds shall be used by the Association for the repair or replacement of the property for which the insurance was carried. Premiums for all insurance carried by the Association are common expenses which shall be included in the regular annual assessments made by the Association.

5.02 Replacement or Repair of Property. In the event of damage to or destruction of any part of the Common Area improvements, the Association shall repair or replace the same from the insurance proceeds available. If such insurance proceeds are insufficient to cover the costs of repair or replacement of the property damaged or destroyed, the Association may make a reconstruction assessment against all Lot Owners to cover the additional cost of repair or replacement not covered by the insurance proceeds, in addition to any other common assessments made against such Lot Owner.

In the event that the Association is maintaining blanket casualty and fire insurance on the Single Family Homes, the Association shall repair or replace the same to the extent of the insurance proceeds available.

In the event of damage or destruction by fire or other casualty to any portion of the development covered by insurance written in the name of the Association, the Trustees are empowered to and shall represent the Members in any proceedings, negotiations, settlements or agreements. The Association is appointed attorney-in-fact of each Owner for this purpose.

5.03 Liability Insurance. The Trustees shall obtain a comprehensive policy of public liability insurance covering all of the Common Property for at least \$1,000,000.00 per occurrence for personal or bodily injury and property damage that results from the operation, maintenance or use of the Common Areas. Liability insurance policies obtained by the Association shall contain a "severability of interest" clause for endorsement which shall preclude the insurer from denying the claim of an Owner because of negligent acts of the Association or other Owners.

5.04 Fidelity Insurance. The Trustees may elect to obtain fidelity coverage against dishonest acts on the part of managers, Trustees, officers, employees, volunteers, management agents or others responsible for handling funds held and collected for the benefit of the Owners or Members. In procuring fidelity insurance the Trustees shall seek a policy which shall:

- (1) name the Association as obligee or beneficiary, plus
- (2) be written in an amount not less than the sum of
 - (a) three month's operating expenses and
 - (b) the maximum reserves of the Association which may be on deposit at any time, and
- (3) contain waivers of any defense based on the exclusion of persons who serve without compensation from any definition of "employee".

5.05 Annual Review of Policies. All insurance policies shall be reviewed at least annually by the Trustees in order to ascertain whether the coverage contained in the policies is sufficient to make any necessary repairs or replacements of the Property which may be damaged or destroyed.

ARTICLE VI - ARCHITECTURAL CONTROL COMMITTEE

No structure, building, fence, wall or addition, extension or expansion of any of the foregoing shall be commenced, erected or maintained upon the Properties, nor shall any exterior addition or change or alteration to any Lot or Single Family Home be made until the plans and specifications showing the nature, kind, shape, height, materials, colors and location of the same shall have been submitted to and approved in writing as to harmony of external design and location in relation to surrounding structures and topography by the Trustees or, if such a committee is in existence, by an Architectural Control Committee composed of three (3) or more representatives appointed by the Trustees. In the event said Trustees, or their designated committee fail to approve or disapprove such design and location within thirty (30) days after said plans and specifications have been submitted to it, approval will not be required and compliance with this article will be deemed to have been made.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, without the prior written approval of at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Owners, neither the Association nor the Architectural Control Committee shall have the power, by act or omission, to change, waive or abandon any plan, scheme or regulations pertaining to the architectural design or the

exterior appearance or maintenance of dwellings and Lots and the maintenance of the Common Area, including walls, fences, driveways, lawns and plantings.

ARTICLE VII - EXTERIOR MAINTENANCE

7.01 Exterior Maintenance by Owner. Each Owner shall be responsible for maintenance to the exterior of the Single Family Home and Lot owned by the Owner, excepting therefrom areas identified as Common Areas. Each Owner shall maintain the exterior of the Single Family Home and Lot in accordance with guidelines and standards set forth by the Association. If the Owner fails to perform maintenance that is the Owner's responsibility, and after ten (10) days written notice (which notice shall not be required in the event of emergency or a threat to life, health, property, or safety), the Trustees shall provide exterior maintenance upon each such Single Family Home and Lot. The cost of such maintenance shall be assessed against the Single Family Home or Lot and shall become a lien upon such property pursuant to Section 4.01 hereof.

7.02 Exterior Maintenance by Association. The Association shall be responsible for maintenance upon the Common Area, and the area of any Lot outside the walls of the Single Family Homes which is of the same character as surrounding Common Area. The cost of such maintenance shall be a common expense.

7.03 Exterior Maintenance Contracts. Any Owner who wishes to contract with the Association for maintenance of the Owner's Single Family Home and Lot may do so by signing an agreement with the Association at a mutually acceptable price for such services. The cost of these services shall not be a common expense, but shall be paid exclusively by the Owner.

7.04 Access at Reasonable Hours. For the purpose solely of performing the maintenance required by this article, the Association, through its duly authorized agents or employees, shall have the right, after reasonable notice to the Owner, to enter upon any Lot at reasonable hours.

7.05 Alterations of Maintenance Duties by Rules. The duty of maintenance for the area of a Lot outside the walls of the Single Family Home, and the Common Areas adjacent and appurtenant to the Single Family Home may be altered by Rule of the Association.

ARTICLE VIII - USE RESTRICTIONS

8.01 General Use Restrictions. All of the properties which are subject to this Declaration are hereby restricted to Single Family Homes, and buildings in connection therewith, including, but not limited to, any community buildings on the Common Property. All buildings or structures erected on the Properties shall be of new construction and no buildings or structures shall be removed from other locations to the Properties and no subsequent buildings or structures dissimilar to those initially constructed shall be built on any Lot. No building or structure of a temporary character, trailer, basement, tent, camper, shack, garage, barn or other outbuilding shall be placed or used on any Lot at any time.

8.02 Construction, Business and Sales. Notwithstanding any provisions to the contrary herein, it shall be expressly permissible for Declarant to maintain such facilities as in the sole opinion of Declarant may be reasonably required, convenient, or incidental to the construction of Single Family Homes and the sale of such Homes and/or Lots during the period of construction and sale of said Homes and Lots and upon such portion of the premises as Declarant deems necessary, including, but not limited to, a business office, storage areas, construction yard, signs, model units and sales offices.

8.03 Signs: Commercial Activity. Except for one "For Rent" or "For Sale" sign of not more than five (5) square feet, no advertising signs, billboards, objects of unsightly appearance, or nuisances shall be erected, placed, or permitted to remain on any Lot or any portion of the Properties. No commercial activities of any kind whatever shall be conducted in any building or on any portion of the Properties. The foregoing restrictions shall not apply to the commercial activities, signs and billboards, if any, of the Declarant or its agents during the construction and sales period or by the Association in furtherance of its powers and purposes set forth hereinafter and in its Articles of Incorporation, Bylaws, and Rules and Regulations, as the same may be amended from time to time.

8.04 Quiet Enjoyment. No noxious or offensive activity shall be carried on upon any part of the Properties nor shall anything be done thereon which may be or may become an annoyance or nuisance to the neighborhood, or which shall in any way interfere with the quiet enjoyment of each of the Owners or which shall in any way increase the rate of insurance.

8.05 Animals. No animals, livestock or poultry of any kind shall be raised, bred or kept on any of said Lots, except that dogs, cats or other household pets, two or less in total number, may be kept provided that they are not kept, bred or maintained for any commercial purpose. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no animals or fowl may be kept on the Property which result in an annoyance or are obnoxious, by noise, smell or

otherwise, to Lot Owners. All pets must be kept within their Owner's Lot or on a leash when in the Common Areas. This provision may be made more restrictive by Rule of the Association.

8.06 Use of Common Area. Except for the rights of ingress and egress, Owners are hereby prohibited and restricted from using any of said Common Area, other than as permitted in this Declaration of Covenants or as may be allowed by the Trustees. It is expressly acknowledged and agreed by all parties concerned that this restriction is for the mutual benefit of all Owners of Lots in the Properties and is necessary for the protection of the interests of all said Owners in and to the Common Area.

As a part of the overall program of development of the Properties into a residential community and to encourage the marketing thereof, the Declarant shall have the right of use of the Common Area and facilities thereon, including any community buildings, without charge during the sales construction period to aid in its marketing activities.

8.07 Parking. Parking spaces within the properties shall be used for parking of motor vehicles actually used by the Owner or his immediate family for personal use and not for commercial use. No motor vehicle which is inoperable shall be placed in parking areas, and any motor vehicle which remains parked over 72 hours shall be subject to removal by the Association, at the Owner's expense. Such expenses of removal shall be secured by the lien for assessment obligations previously provided in Section 4.01. If parking spaces are designated on the plat with numbers corresponding to Lot numbers, each such space is for the exclusive use of the Lot owner. If parking areas are not designated on the plat with Lot numbers, the trustees may assign vehicle parking space for each Lot. Recreational vehicles, boats, travel trailers and similar property may not be parked in common parking areas, and unless permitted by rule of the Association, may not be parked in parking areas designated on the plat for exclusive use.

8.08 Planting and Gardening. No planting or gardening shall be done, and no fences, hedges or walls shall be erected or maintained upon any Property except such as are installed in accordance with the initial construction of the buildings located thereon or as approved by the Trustees.

8.09 External Apparatus. No Lot Owner shall cause or permit anything (including, without limitations, awnings, canopies or shutters) to hang, be displayed or otherwise affixed to or placed on the exterior walls or roof or any part thereof, or on the outside of windows or doors, without the prior written consent of the Trustees.

8.10 Exterior Television or Other Antennas. No exterior radio or other antennas, except one television antenna which shall not exceed four feet in height, per Lot, shall be placed, allowed or maintained upon any Lot or upon any structure or portion of the improvements situated and located upon the Properties without prior written approval of the Trustees.

8.11 Garbage Removal. All rubbish, trash, and garbage shall be regularly removed from the Lots and shall not be allowed to accumulate thereon. Garbage should be placed in proper containers.

8.12 Oil and Mining Operations. No oil drilling, oil development operations, oil refining quarrying, or mining operations of any kind shall be permitted upon or in the Properties or any Lot. No derrick, lift, shaft, or other structure designed for use in boring for oil or natural gas shall be erected, maintained, or permitted upon the Properties or any Lot.

8.13 Interior Utilities. All utilities, fixtures, and equipment installed within a Lot, commencing at a point where the utility lines, pipes, wires, conduits, or systems enter boundaries of a Lot shall be maintained and kept in repair by the Owner thereof. An Owner shall do no act nor any work that will impair any easement or hereditament nor do any act nor allow any condition to exist which will adversely affect the other Lots or Owners.

8.14 Leases. Any lease or rental agreement shall be in writing and shall provide that the terms of the lease shall be subject in all respects to the provisions of this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation, Bylaws, and Rules and Regulations of the Association and that any failure by lessee to comply with the terms of such documents shall constitute a default under the lease.

ARTICLE IX - EASEMENTS

9.01 Encroachments. Each Lot and the property in the Common Areas shall be subject to an easement for encroachments created by construction, setting, and overhangs, as designed or constructed by the Declarant. A valid easement for said encroachments and for the maintenance of same, so long as it stands, shall and does exist. In the event the structure containing Lots is partially or totally destroyed, and then rebuilt, the Owners of the Lots so affected agree that minor encroachments of parts of the adjacent Lots or Common Areas due to construction shall be permitted and that a valid easement for said encroachment and the maintenance thereof shall exist.

9.02 Utilities. There is hereby created a blanket easement upon, across, over, and under all of the Properties for ingress and egress, limited to water, sewers, gas,

telephone, electricity, and a master television antenna system. By virtue of this easement, it shall be expressly permissible for all public utilities serving the Properties to lay, construct, renew, operate, and maintain conduits, cables, pipes, mains, ducts, wires, and other necessary equipment on the Properties, provided that all such services shall be placed underground, except that said public utilities may affix and maintain electrical and/or telephone wires, circuits, and conduits on, above, across, and under roofs and exterior walls. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this section, no sewers, electrical lines, water lines, or other utilities may be installed or relocated on the Properties except as initially programmed and approved by the Declarant or thereafter approved by Declarant or the Association. Should any utility furnishing a service covered by the general easement herein provided request a specific easement by separate recordable document, Declarant or the Association shall have the right to grant such easement on said Property without conflicting with the terms hereof. All utilities that are installed in, upon, under, or through the Common Areas of the Properties shall be maintained by the Association.

9.03 Police, Fire and Ambulance Service. An easement is hereby granted to all police, fire protection, ambulance services, and all similar persons to enter upon the streets and Common Area in the performance of their duties.

9.04 Maintenance by Association. An easement is hereby granted to the Association, its officers, agents, employees, and to any maintenance company selected by the Association to enter in or to cross over the Common Areas and any Lot to perform the duties of maintenance and repair.

9.05 Other Easements. The easements provided for in this Article shall in no way affect any other recorded easement.

ARTICLE X - GENERAL PROVISIONS

10.01 Enforcement. The Association, the Declarant or any Owner, shall have the right to enforce, by any proceeding at law or in equity, all restrictions, conditions, covenants, reservations, liens, and charges now or hereafter imposed by the provisions of this Declaration, including, but not limited to, any proceeding at law or in equity against any person or persons violating or attempting to violate any covenant or restrictions, either to restrain violation or to recover damages, and against the land to enforce any lien created by this Declaration. Failure of the Association or of any Owner to enforce any covenant or restriction herein contained shall in no event be deemed a waiver of the right of the Association or any Owner to do so thereafter. In the event that action, with or without suit, is undertaken to enforce any provision hereof, the party against whom enforcement is sought shall pay to the Association or enforcing Owner a reasonable attorney's fee. Any legal action to enforce the terms hereof shall be

brought in the courts of the First Judicial District, State of Utah, in and for the county of Cache. The Trustees may levy a fine or penalty not to exceed 10% of the amount of the maximum annual assessment against any Owner who fails to refrain from violation of these covenants or a rule of the Association, after three (3) days written notice.

10.02 Severability. All of the conditions, covenants, and reservations contained in this Declaration shall be construed together, but if any such condition, covenant, or reservation, or any part thereof, shall at any time be held invalid, or for any reason become unenforceable, no other condition, covenant, or reservation or any part thereof, shall be thereby affected or impaired; and the Declarant, Association, and Owners, their successors, heirs, and assigns shall be bound by each article, section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, clause, and phrase of this Declaration, irrespective of the invalidity or unenforceability of any other article, section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, clause, or phrase.

10.03 Duration. The covenants, conditions, and restrictions of this Declaration shall run with and bind the land, and shall inure to the benefit of and be enforceable by the Association, or the Owner of any Lot subject to this Declaration, their respective legal representatives, heirs, successors, and assigns for a term of twenty (20) years from the date this Declaration is recorded, after which time said covenants shall be automatically extended for successive periods of ten (10) years.

10.04 Amendment. The covenants, conditions, and restrictions of this Declaration may be amended by an instrument signed by not less than sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Owners. Any amendment must be properly recorded in the records of Cache County, Utah to become effective.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Declarant reserves the right for so long as he shall have Class B Membership status to unilaterally amend the Declaration to comply with City, State, or other laws, or regulations or requirements of holders, insurers, or guarantors of first Mortgages, subject to the approval of the Federal Housing Administration or Veterans Administration.

10.05 Notices. Any notice required to be sent under the provisions of this Declaration shall be deemed to have been properly sent when deposited in the U.S. Mail, postpaid to the last known address of the person who is entitled to receive it.

10.06 Gender and Grammar. The singular, wherever used herein, shall be construed to mean the plural when applicable, and the necessary grammatical changes required to make the provisions hereof apply either to corporations or individuals, men or women, shall in all cases be assumed as though in each case fully expressed.

10.07 Waivers. No provision contained in the Declaration shall be deemed to have been waived by reason of any failure to enforce it, regardless of the number of violations which may occur.

10.08 Topical Headings. The topical headings contained in this Declaration are for convenience only and do not define, limit, or construe the contents of the Declaration.

ARTICLE XI - ASSIGNMENT OF POWERS

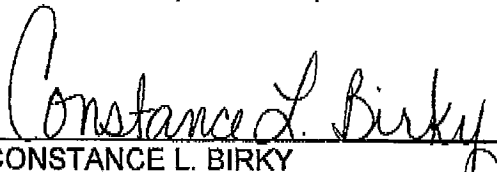
Any and all rights and powers of Declarant herein contained may be delegated, transferred, or assigned.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being the Declarant herein, has hereunto set its hand and seal this 27 day of August, 1996.


DONALD G. BARRINGER
Manager/Member of
Wapiti Development L.L.C.

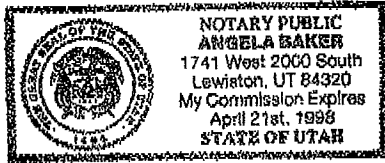

BRUCE A. BIRKY
Manager/Member of
Wapiti Development L.L.C.


NORMA L. BARRINGER
Member of Wapiti Development L.L.C.


CONSTANCE L. BIRKY
Member of Wapiti Development L.L.C.

STATE OF UTAH)
) ss.
COUNTY OF CACHE)

On this 27th day of August, 1996, personally appeared before me DONALD G. BARRINGER, BRUCE A. BIRKY, NORMA L. BARRINGER, and CONSTANCE L. BIRKY, who being by me first duly sworn did say that they are the managing members of WAPITI DEVELOPMENT L.L.C., a Utah limited liability company, and that they executed the above instrument pursuant to the authority granted them under its Operating Agreement.



Angela Baker

NOTARY PUBLIC